# Programme Specification

## 1. Awarding Institution
Newcastle University

## 2. Teaching Institution
Newcastle University

## 3. Final Award
MSc

## 4. Programme Title
Synthetic Biology

## 5. Programme Code
5200

## 6. Programme Accreditation

## 7. QAA Subject Benchmark(s)

## 8. FHEQ Level
Level 7

## 9. Last updated
May 2016

## 10. Programme Aims

1. To develop the multidisciplinary skills essential to produce the trained synthetic biologists required by academia and by the biotechnology and pharmaceutical industries.
2. To provide the fundamental knowledge required to apply engineering approaches to the specification and design of biological systems with an emphasis on computational approaches.
3. To provide fundamental knowledge of the ethical, social and legal implications of designing, building and using synthetic biological systems.
4. To provide an understanding of the most commonly used, and most important, in-silico analytical, quantitative and experimental methods in synthetic biology.
5. To provide an understanding and practical experience of the most important genetic engineering and molecular experimental methods in synthetic biology.
6. To develop practical skills in molecular biology research.
7. To develop research skills.
8. To develop and improve skills in the use of literary resources and information technology.
9. To develop skills in critical assessment, analysis and storage of information and/or data.
10. To provide a qualification enhancing employment prospects in synthetic biology.
11. To enable a choice between a computational/numerical theme or a biological theme for more advanced studies in synthetic biology.
12. To enhance synthetic biology research by:
   - Requiring research students to undertake substantial synthetic biology research projects
   - Generating a source of qualified research students interested in pursuing PhD research in synthetic biology
13. To provide a programme which meets the FHEQ at Masters level and which takes appropriate account of the draft subject benchmark statements in Computing.

## 11. Learning Outcomes

The programme provides opportunities for students to develop and demonstrate knowledge and understanding, qualities, skills and other attributes in the following areas. The programme outcomes have references to the benchmark statements for Computing.

### Knowledge and Understanding

On completing the programme students should be able to demonstrate:

A1. A detailed understanding of the synthetic biology lifecycle; system specification, design, modelling, implementation, characterisation, testing and refinement.
A2. An understanding of the application of engineering principles, computing, systems biology and statistics to the synthetic biology lifecycle.

A3. An understanding of biological data management, integration and handling and their role in biological systems specification, modelling, design, implementation and characterisation.

A4. A demonstrable, broad, knowledge of the computing, statistical and biological methods and their role in, and relevance to, the synthetic biology life-cycle.


A6. Knowledge of the ethical, legal and social issues (ELSI) relating to synthetic biological and a knowledge of how these issues are inherent in the whole synthetic biology lifecycle.

A7. An understanding of the technology for studies in modern post-genomic biology, the role of automation and the data that is generated by such studies.

A8. Advanced knowledge and understanding of chosen specialist areas in synthetic biology.

A9. An understanding of the theory and principles which underlie computing and software engineering, so that students can appreciate the current state of these subjects and can apply these principles to problems in synthetic biology.

A10. Knowledge of an up-to-date programming language.

**Teaching and Learning Methods**

Fundamental and specialist knowledge (A1-A10) are imparted largely through direct student contact (lectures and tutorials), supplemented by practical sessions that may take the form of laboratory sessions, computing sessions (A7-10), problem solving and assessed coursework, and project proposals. Student understanding and learning is enhanced by the use of laboratory work, problem solving, modelling and numerical exercises, literature reviews, teamwork and practical work (in the research thesis in particular) and production of a project proposal. Independent learning is encouraged through the provision of reading lists, literature reviews and critical analysis of research papers, and ready access to online information resources. Adequate time is provided in all modules for private study for independent learning.

**Assessment Strategy**

Formative strategies are used to assess problem solving, design, modelling and programming skills, group work and literature review exercises. Extra formative assessment is included to provide student feedback throughout the course, without contributing to module marks. Formal feedback is provided for each piece of assessed coursework in the form of an individual proforma and a review session in subsequent lectures (A1-A10). Summative strategies, in the form of examinations, are used assess a students learning achievements, for key modules.

**Intellectual Skills**

On completing the programme students should be able to:

B1. Propose, carry out and write up an extended synthetic biology project involving, where appropriate, a literature review, problem specifications, design, implementation, analysis and refinement.

B2. Design, and specify appropriate engineering, genetic manipulation and ELSI strategies for synthetic biological systems.

B3. Apply their knowledge of specific biological, computational, mathematical and statistical techniques to the analysis of data from synthetic biology.

B4. Have expertise in the use and applicability of up-to-date modelling and software tools.

B5. Construct and analyse appropriate predictive models of biological systems.

**Teaching and Learning Methods**

Intellectual skills (B1-B5) are imparted by a combination of lectures, practicals, case studies, group working and an in-depth research project tailored to individual interests. Optional
modules also permit a student to tailor their degree content. Optional modules are delivered in the form of 'short fat' modules that reduce the emphasis on formally taught material and instead adopt a more directed self-learning approach, including the use of interactive tutorials (both tutor and student led), self-directed study, team-based exercises, laboratory practicals, problem-based learning and investigative work. The use of short fat modules in the second semester has several advantages: (i) key skills development and deep learning is enhanced due to increased student participation and interest; (ii) learning is concentrated, allowing the student to focus in depth on one subject at a time; (iii) modules can be made available to other courses aimed at continuing professional development (for industry or academia); and (iv) enables future extension of module choices. Practical sessions and problem-solving exercises are used to develop both computational, genetic manipulation and analytical skills (B2, B3, B4, B5). Tutorials are used to focus on specific research topics in detail, to carry out problem solving exercises (B1) and critical analysis of the current biological systems design and simulation tools (B4), analytical techniques (B3) and research literature, to ensure up-to-date knowledge of subject-specific research fields.

**Assessment Strategy**

Intellectual skills (B1-B5) are assessed by written examinations and continuously-assessed material that includes written reports, practical write-ups, literature reviews, group projects, oral presentations, a website and a research thesis. The assessment methods aim to evaluate the students' understanding and ability to apply the laboratory, engineering, computational and statistical techniques that form the basis for the interdisciplinary field of synthetic biology.

**Practical Skills**

On completing the programme students should be able to:

C1. Utilise the resources necessary to critically evaluate research and literature relating to synthetic biology.
C2. Demonstrate appropriate specifications for constructing synthetic systems that address biological problems.
C3. Design and model synthetic biological systems using an engineering based strategy.
C4. Build, characterise and refine synthetic biological systems.
C5. Present, store, model and handle quantitative information.

**Teaching and Learning Methods**

Critical evaluation of current research will be developed through literature searching, through coursework exercises and in the research project in particular (C1). The ability to demonstrate appropriate specifications for constructing synthetic systems that address biological problems and to build, characterise and refine synthetic biological systems (C2, C3, C4) will be acquired through practical sessions, the research project and self-directed learning. Tutorials and group discussion will be used to reinforce specific engineering based, computational and numeric methodology (C3). Problem solving exercises and case studies will be used to improve student skills in the application of appropriate solutions to biology data handling and analysis (C4,C5).

**Assessment Strategy**

Practical skills (C3-C5) are primarily assessed continuously in the form of individual reports from practical studies, literature reviews, tutorial exercises, group project reports and the project dissertation. System design and modelling are a strong component of many modules and are also assessed through the use of examinations and continuously assessed problem solving exercises.
Transferable/Key Skills

On completing the programme students should have:

D1. The ability to communicate orally
D2. Written communication skills
D3. The ability to use computer based literacy resources
D4. The ability to work as part of a team
D5. Creativity skills
D6. Laboratory skills

Teaching and Learning Methods

Oral presentation skills are exercised by group discussions in tutorial sessions, by communication during group exercises, and by the preparation of oral presentations on specific research topics (D1). Written communication skills are developed during independent study, the preparation of coursework, web page design, poster presentation and through the completion of the research project proposal and the project thesis (D2). Formal lectures and practicals address the development of laboratory skills, use of online literacy resources and research techniques, reinforced through the use of practice exercises (D3, D6). Group project and student-led tutorials are used to develop team skills (D4). The preparation of web pages and poster presentations are used to enhance writing and creativity skills (whilst also improving computing skills) (D5).

Assessment Strategy

Written communication and laboratory skills are assessed by report preparation, the research thesis and literature reviews. Oral communication skills are assessed in oral presentations. The ability to use computer-based literacy resources is assessed through the preparation of literature reviews and through self-assessment. Team work is formally evaluated using small group-based problem solving and data analysis exercises. Independent work is assessed in literature reviews and research projects. Creativity is assessed through problem-solving exercises and poster preparation. The production of web pages is included in some modules to assess students’ abilities to provide synopses of information in a scientific but creative fashion.

12 Programme Curriculum, Structure and Features

Basic structure of the programme

This is a one year, full time, intensive modular programme. The programme consists of two parts: a taught component that runs for 6 months and a research project of 6 months duration, for which a thesis is submitted. The programme is centred in the School of Computing Science, where the students will be based. Due to the interdisciplinary nature of the course, some modules are delivered by members of other Schools.

The programme consists of mandatory modules, optional modules, and the major individual project and dissertation. The programme provides a comprehensive training in interdisciplinary aspects of Biology, Engineering, Computing Science and Statistics. The taught component of the course accounts for 90 credits and the Research Project 90 credits.

The taught component of the course is split across semester 1 and semester 2.

Semester 1 modules build the basic grounding in, and understanding of, synthetic biology, genetic manipulation, ELSI, computation, and numeric skills to undertake more specialist modules. Four mandatory modules (50 credits total) run from week 1 to week 12. An additional 10-credit module is selected from one of two options to provide students with the opportunity to begin to tailor their degree content depending on their previous scientific background. These modules are examined in January at the end of semester 1. The
Numerical skills mandatory module starts in semester 1 and runs through until week 9 of semester 2.

**Semester 2** introduces modules that build key research skills (generic and specialist) and impart deep learning by building on, and applying, the fundamental knowledge gained in semester 1.

Semester 2 modules occupy weeks 1 to 6 (with the research project starting in week 7) and taught in intensive three-week periods sequentially. The first 10-credit module is mandatory.

The second 10-credit module is selected from a set of four options. The availability of these options is subject to sufficient demand as determined by student registration at the end reading week in semester 1. The use of optional modules supports two distinct themes to allow tailoring of the specialist learning. This second semester optional module set provides a choice between a computational/numerical theme or a more biologically-oriented theme. Students studying multidisciplinary subjects often fall into two classes based on preference for numerical/computational or biological modules (see ‘A Review of Bioinformatics Education in the United Kingdom’, http://www.hgmp.mrc.ac.uk/~dcounsel/education.html) and this mechanism allows their degree’s content to be tailored accordingly. However, the choice of one theme or the other is not mandatory.

The remaining 5-credit component of the numeric skills module and a compulsory 5-credit module devoted to building generic key skills, including literature searching and presentation exercises are also delivered in week 1 to 6 of semester 2.

Preparation for the research project (see below) begins in week 7 of semester 2.

**Research project.** The 90-credit research project is of six months duration. The research project may be based in a research group from one of the Schools that offer synthetic biology-related research training, including the Schools of Computing Science, Mathematics and Statistics, Biology and Cell and Molecular Biosciences. Each student will begin preparatory work on their selected research project (literature search, background reading) during semester 2 as part of their transferable skills module, and will produce a research proposal with a workplan in the style of a standard research council grant application and give a presentation on their research plans, again as part of the research skills module. A website will also form a requirement of the research project, together with the completion of the finished research thesis.

### Key features of the programme (including what makes the programme distinctive)

This programme is distinctive for a number of reasons. Firstly, synthetic biology is an emerging field and this course is one only a few in the country. Secondly, the programme is very research focussed. The use of short fat modules in semester 2 allows hands-on, real-world research training scenarios to be delivered. Thirdly, the programme offers a high degree of training in the area of computation, automation and modelling; students with these kinds of skills are currently in high demand by both academia and industry. Thirdly, the programme caters for students from a range of backgrounds and offers a high degree of choice, allowing students to tailor their degree programme to suit their match their training needs with their career aspirations. Finally, the programme is managed and delivered by a team of genuinely multidisciplinary researchers, with an excellent track record in synthetic biology research and training.

### Programme regulations (link to on-line version)

5200F Synthetic Biology MSc:  
The Student Services portal provides links to key services and other information and is available at: [https://my.ncl.ac.uk/students/](https://my.ncl.ac.uk/students/).

**Induction**
During the first week of the first semester students attend an induction programme. New students will be given a general introduction to University life and the University’s principal support services and general information about the School and their programme, as described in the Degree Programme Handbook. New and continuing students will be given detailed programme information and the timetable of lectures/practicals/labs/tutorials/etc. The International Office offers an additional induction programme for overseas students.

**Study skills support**
Students will learn a range of Personal Transferable Skills, including Study Skills, as outlined in the Programme Specification. Some of this material, e.g. time management is covered in the appropriate Induction Programme. Students are explicitly tutored on their approach to both group and individual projects.

Numeracy support is available through Maths Aid and help with academic writing is available from the Writing Development Centre (further information is available from the Robinson Library).

**Academic and Pastoral support**
Each undergraduate and taught postgraduate student will be assigned a personal tutor.* A personal tutor is one part of a wider network of advice and guidance available to students to support their personal and general academic development. The module leader acts as the first point of contact for subject-specific academic advice. Thereafter the Degree Programme Director or Head of School may be consulted. Issues relating to the programme may be raised at the Student-Staff Committee, and/or at the Board of Studies. Within the academic unit, students may also receive additional academic and pastoral advice from a range of other student-facing staff including degree programme directors, dissertation/project supervisors, and administrative support staff.

*Arrangements may vary for students taking special types of provision.

The University also offers a wide range of institutional services and support upon which students can call, such as the Writing Development Centre, Careers Service and Student Wellbeing Service. This includes one-to-one counselling and guidance or group sessions / workshops on a range of topics, such as emotional issues e.g. stress and anxiety, student finance and budgeting, disability matters etc. There is specialist support available for students with dyslexia and mental health issues. Furthermore, the Student Union operates a Student Advice Centre, which can provide advocacy and support to students on a range of topics including housing, debt, legal issues etc.

**Support for students with disabilities**
The University’s Disability Support Service provides help and advice for disabled students at the University - and those thinking of coming to Newcastle. It provides individuals with: advice about the University's facilities, services and the accessibility of campus; details about the technical support available; guidance in study skills and advice on financial support arrangements; a resources room with equipment and software to assist students in their studies.

**Learning resources**
The University’s main learning resources are provided by the Robinson and Walton Libraries (for books, journals, online resources), and the University’s IT Service (NUIT), which supports campus-wide computing facilities.
All new students whose first language is not English are required to take an English Language Proficiency Test. This is administered by INTO Newcastle University Centre on behalf of Newcastle University. Where appropriate, in-sessional language training can be provided. The INTO Newcastle University Centre houses a range of resources which may be particularly appropriate for those interested in an Erasmus exchange.

### 14 Methods for evaluating and improving the quality and standards of teaching and learning

**Module reviews**
All modules are subject to review by questionnaires which are considered by the Board of Studies. Changes to, or the introduction of new, modules are considered at the Board of Studies. Student opinion is sought at the Student-Staff Committee and/or the Board of Studies. The introduction of new modules and major changes to existing modules are subject to approval by the Faculty Learning Teaching and Student Experience Committee (FLTSEC).

**Programme reviews**
The Board of Studies conducts an Annual Monitoring and Review of the degree programme and reports to FLTSEC. The FLTSEC takes an overview of all programmes within the Faculty and reports any Faculty or institutional issues to the Taught Programmes Sub-Committee.

**External Examiner reports**
External Examiner reports are considered by the Board of Studies. External Examiner reports and the response to the External Examiner from the Board of Studies are shared with institutional student representatives, through the Student-Staff Committee.

**Student evaluations**
All modules, and the degree programme, are subject to review through online questionnaires. Informal student evaluation is also obtained at the Student-Staff Committee, and the Board of Studies. The results from student surveys are considered as part of the Annual Monitoring and Review of the programme and any arising actions are captured at programme and School / institutional level and reported to the appropriate body.

**Mechanisms for gaining student feedback**
Feedback is channelled via the Student-Staff Committee and the Board of Studies.

**Faculty and University Review Mechanisms**
Every six years degree programmes in each subject area undergo Learning and Teaching Review. This involves both the detailed consideration of a range of documentation, and a review visit by a review team (normally one day in duration) which includes an external subject specialist and a student representative. Following the review a report is produced, which forms the basis for a decision by University Learning, Teaching and Student Experience Committee on whether the programmes reviewed should be re-approved for a further six year period.

**Accreditation reports**
This programme is not accredited by any professional body.

**Additional mechanisms**
Turnitin is routinely used by the school to detect plagiarism when appropriate.

### 15 Regulation of assessment

**Pass mark**
The pass mark is 50

**Course requirements**
Progression is subject to the University’s Postgraduate Taught Progress Regulations and Examination Conventions. There are reassessment opportunities, with certain restrictions.
Additional programme-specific requirements can be found in the Programme Regulations.

The University employs a common marking scheme, which is specified in the Taught Postgraduate Examination Conventions, namely:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Summary description applicable to postgraduate Masters programmes</th>
<th>Summary description applicable to postgraduate Certificate and Diploma programmes</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>&lt;50</td>
<td>&lt;50</td>
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<tr>
<td>50-59</td>
<td>50 or above</td>
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<tr>
<td>60-69</td>
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<tr>
<td>70 or above</td>
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</table>

**Role of the External Examiner**
An External Examiner, a distinguished member of the subject community, is appointed by Faculty Learning Teaching and Student Experience Committee, following recommendation from the Board of Studies. The External Examiner is required to:

i. confirm whether the standards of the University’s awards meet or exceed the academic standards specified in external reference points such as the Framework for Higher Education Qualifications, the UK Quality Code, subject benchmark statements, and, where appropriate, the requirements of professional, statutory and regulatory bodies;

ii. confirm whether the academic standards of the University’s awards are consistent with those of similar programmes in other UK higher education institutions;

iii. report on whether the University’s processes for assessment measure student achievement rigorously and fairly and are conducted in line with University policies and regulations;

iv. identify, where appropriate, examples of exemplary practice and innovation in learning, teaching and assessment;

v. comment on opportunities to enhance the quality of the learning experience provided to students.

In addition, information relating to the programme is provided in:

The University Prospectus: [http://www.ncl.ac.uk/postgraduate/](http://www.ncl.ac.uk/postgraduate/)

Degree Programme and University Regulations: [http://www.ncl.ac.uk/regulations/docs/](http://www.ncl.ac.uk/regulations/docs/)

The Degree Programme Handbook

Please note. This specification provides a concise summary of the main features of the programme and of the learning outcomes that a typical student might reasonably be expected to achieve if she/he takes full advantage of the learning opportunities provided. The accuracy of the information contained is reviewed by the University and may be checked by the Quality Assurance Agency for Higher Education.
### Annex

**Mapping of Intended Learning Outcomes onto Curriculum/Modules**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Intended Learning Outcome</th>
<th>Module codes (Compulsory in Bold)</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A1</td>
<td>BIO8009, CSC8317, CSC8305, CSC8307, CSC8308, CSC8318, CSC8311, CSC8315, CSC8396, MAS8401, CSC8316, CSC8304, CSC8390.</td>
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