PhD Advert Template

Project title: Investigation of convective and conjugate heat transfer for different jet configurations using Direct Numerical Simulations

Project ID *(optional)*: *Please leave blank*

Accept all year-round applications

Funding information: Self-funded students only

Project description: In this project, we propose to conduct Direct Numerical Simulation (DNS) of hot jets in turbulent flows, including channel cross flow at different friction Reynolds numbers and impinging jets, using different thermal wall boundary conditions along with conjugate heat transfer (CHT) wall boundary condition. The hot jet configuration is representative of heat transfer problems encountered in gas turbine cooling applications, nuclear powerplants as well as heat transfer process involved in electric motor cooling. In the recent past several DNS studies of a hot jet in channel cross flow have been performed, but the friction Reynolds number has been low. Furthermore, in those studies no variation of the wall temperature have been investigated. This raises the question on the generality of the temperature variance and scalar dissipation rate statistics obtained from those calculation. In this spirit, we propose to do a parameter sweep on the wall temperature for isothermal and CHT boundary conditions for different jet flow configurations. This will enable us to investigate the limiting cases under no heat loss conditions (i.e. adiabatic walls) and complete heat loss (i.e. isothermal walls). Whereas, the more real scenario will be represented by CHT wall boundary condition. These simulations will provide data for developing Reynolds Averaged Navier-Stokes (RANS) and Large Eddy Simulations (LES) models, which are useful in industrial calculations of heat transfer processes. This DNS data will be explicitly Reynolds averaged/ LES filtered to assess the performances of existing models with respect to the corresponding quantities extracted from DNS data. Based on this a-priori DNS analysis modifications to the existing models will be suggested and new models will be proposed wherever necessary.

The industrial partners will be kept involved during this project and they will attend the progress review meetings. We expect to publish project outcomes in reputed journals (eg Physics of Fluids, Journal of Fluid Mechanics, Physical Review Fluids, International Journal of Heat and Mass Transfer) and conference proceedings (eg Engineering Turbulence Modelling and Measurement, Turbulent Shear Flow Phenomena, Turbulent Heat and Mass Transfer). The student will also have the opportunity to work with Turbulence and Heat transfer groups at the University of Manchester, Imperial College London, as well as reputed Turbulence researchers in the Germany and Japan.

The applicant for this project is expected to have a 1st class or 2:1 degree in Aerospace, Mechanical and Chemical Engineering, Applied Mathematics, or Applied Physics.

*Newcastle University is committed to being a fully inclusive Global University which actively recruits, supports and retains colleagues from all sectors of society.  We value diversity as well as celebrate, support and thrive on the contributions of all our employees and the communities they represent.  We are proud to be an equal opportunities employer and encourage applications from everybody, regardless of race, sex, ethnicity, religion, nationality, sexual orientation, age, disability, gender identity, marital status/civil partnership, pregnancy and maternity, as well as being open to flexible working practices.*

Application enquires: *Dr. UMAIR AHMED, Email:* *Umair.Ahmed@newcastle.ac.uk* *weblink:* [*https://www.ncl.ac.uk/engineering/staff/profile/umairahmed.htmlv*](https://www.ncl.ac.uk/engineering/staff/profile/umairahmed.htmlv)

**We will also need to link your PhD advert up to the subject keywords below so that your PhD studentship can be found on findaphd.com. Please highlight up to three relevant keywords from the lists provided below.**

**FindaPhD.com**
You can select up to **10 subject areas**.

PhD Disciplines & Subject areas

Agriculture

[ ]  agricultural sciences

[ ]  agricultural technology

[ ]  arable farming

[ ]  livestock farming

[ ]  forestry & arboriculture

[ ]  other

Anthropology

[ ]  biological anthropology

[ ]  social anthropology

[ ]  other

Architecture, Building & Planning

[ ]  architecture

[ ]  built environment

[ ]  construction management

[ ]  landscape architecture

[ ]  rural planning

[ ]  surveying

[ ]  urban planning

[ ]  other

Biological Sciences

[ ]  bacteriology

[ ]  behavioural biology

[ ]  biochemistry

[ ]  biodiversity

[ ]  bioinformatics

[ ]  biophysics

[ ]  biotechnology

[ ]  cancer biology

[ ]  cell biology

[ ]  developmental biology

[ ]  ecology

[ ]  ecotoxicology

[ ]  entomology

[ ]  environmental biology

[ ]  evolution

[ ]  genetic engineering

[ ]  genetics

[ ]  genomics

[ ]  human genetics

[ ]  immunology

[ ]  marine biology

[ ]  microbiology

[ ]  molecular biology

[ ]  molecular genetics

[ ]  neuroscience

[ ]  parasitology

[ ]  plant biology

[ ]  plant cell biology

[ ]  reproductive biology

[ ]  structural biology

[ ]  systematic biology

[ ]  virology

[ ]  zoology

[ ]  other

Business & Management

[ ]  accounting

[ ]  business

[ ]  e business

[ ]  education management

[ ]  event management

[ ]  hospitality

[ ]  human resource management

[ ]  management

[ ]  marketing

[ ]  project management

[ ]  sport management

[ ]  tourism

[ ]  other

Chemistry

[ ]  analytical chemistry

[ ]  applied chemistry

[ ]  computational chemistry

[ ]  environmental chemistry

[ ]  industrial chemistry

[ ]  inorganic chemistry

[ ]  organic chemistry

[ ]  petrochemical chemistry

[ ]  pharmaceutical chemistry

[ ]  physical chemistry

[ ]  polymer chemistry

[ ]  structural chemistry

[ ]  synthetic chemistry

[ ]  other

Communication & Media Studies

[ ]  broadcast media

[ ]  digital media

[ ]  journalism

[ ]  print media

[ ]  production

[ ]  public relations

[ ]  publishing

[ ]  other

Computer Science

[ ]  artificial intelligence

[ ]  computer architectures

[ ]  computer vision

[ ]  computer graphics

[ ]  cyber security

[ ]  data science

[ ]  human computer interaction

[ ]  internet of things

[ ]  machine learning

[ ]  networks

[ ]  quantum computing

[ ]  software engineering

[ ]  videogames

[ ]  other

Creative Arts & Design

[ ]  animation

[ ]  art

[ ]  crafts

[ ]  creative writing

[ ]  dance

[ ]  design

[ ]  drama

[ ]  fashion

[ ]  film studies

[ ]  fine art

[ ]  graphic design

[ ]  interior design

[ ]  music

[ ]  music technology

[ ]  photography

[ ]  theatre studies

[ ]  other

Economics

[ ]  econometrics

[ ]  financial economics

[ ]  macroeconomics

[ ]  microeconomics

[ ]  political economics

[ ]  other

Education

[ ]  further education

[ ]  higher education

[ ]  nursery education

[ ]  primary education

[ ]  secondary education

[ ]  special needs education

[ ]  other

Engineering

[ ]  acoustics engineering

[x]  aerospace engineering

[ ]  atomic engineering

[x]  automotive engineering

[ ]  bioengineering

[ ]  biomedical engineering

[x]  chemical engineering

[ ]  civil engineering

[ ]  communications engineering

[ ]  control systems

[ ]  cybernetics

[ ]  dynamics

[ ]  electrical engineering

[ ]  electronic engineering

[x]  energy technologies

[ ]  environmental engineering

[x]  fluid mechanics

[ ]  gas engineering

[ ]  geotechnical engineering

[ ]  integrated engineering

[ ]  manufacturing engineering

[ ]  marine engineering

[x]  mechanical engineering

[ ]  mechanics

[ ]  mechatronics

[ ]  nanotechnology

[ ]  offshore engineering

[ ]  petroleum engineering

[ ]  robotics

[ ]  solid mechanics

[ ]  structural engineering

[ ]  structural mechanics

[ ]  systems engineering

[x]  thermodynamics

[ ]  other

Environmental Sciences

[ ]  climate science

[ ]  hydrology

[ ]  marine sciences

[ ]  meteorology

[ ]  pollution

[ ]  soil science

[ ]  other

Finance

[ ]  actuarial science

[ ]  banking

[ ]  financial management

[ ]  insurance

[ ]  investment

[ ]  taxation

[ ]  other

Food Sciences

[ ]  food hygiene

[ ]  food production

[ ]  other

Forensic and Archaeological Sciences

[ ]  archaeological science

[ ]  forensic science

[ ]  other

Geography

[ ]  agricultural geography

[ ]  cultural geography

[ ]  economic geography

[ ]  environmental geography

[ ]  geographical information systems gis

[ ]  historical geography

[ ]  human geography

[ ]  marine geography

[ ]  physical geography

[ ]  political geography

[ ]  remote sensing

[ ]  social geography

[ ]  transport geography

[ ]  urban geography

[ ]  other

Geology

[ ]  applied geology

[ ]  geochemistry

[ ]  geophysics

[ ]  geoscience

[ ]  geotechnology

[ ]  hydrogeology

[ ]  marine geology

[ ]  palaeontology

[ ]  seismology

[ ]  volcanology

[ ]  other

History & Archaeology

[ ]  african history

[ ]  american history

[ ]  ancient history

[ ]  archaeology

[ ]  asian history

[ ]  australasian history

[ ]  british and irish history

[ ]  economic history

[ ]  european history

[ ]  heritage studies

[ ]  history

[ ]  history of art

[ ]  history of religions

[ ]  history of science

[ ]  medieval history

[ ]  military history

[ ]  modern history

[ ]  russian history

[ ]  social history

[ ]  world history

[ ]  other

Information Services

[ ]  information security

[ ]  information systems

[ ]  librarianship

[ ]  other

Languages, Literature & Culture

[ ]  african studies

[ ]  american studies

[ ]  asian studies

[ ]  australasian studies

[ ]  chinese

[ ]  danish

[ ]  dutch

[ ]  english language

[ ]  english literature

[ ]  european studies

[ ]  finnish

[ ]  french

[ ]  german

[ ]  italian

[ ]  japanese

[ ]  middle eastern studies

[ ]  norwegian

[ ]  portuguese

[ ]  russian

[ ]  spanish

[ ]  swedish

[ ]  other

Law

[ ]  criminal law

[ ]  commercial law

[ ]  contract law

[ ]  property law

[ ]  other

Linguistics & Classics

[ ]  ancient greek

[ ]  celtic studies

[ ]  classics

[ ]  latin

[ ]  linguistics

[ ]  other

Materials Science

[ ]  ceramics

[ ]  glass

[ ]  metallurgy

[ ]  polymers

[ ]  textiles

[ ]  other

Mathematics

[x]  applied mathematics

[ ]  applied statistics

[ ]  computational mathematics

[ ]  data analysis

[ ]  engineering mathematics

[ ]  mathematical modelling

[ ]  medical statistics

[ ]  operational research

[ ]  probability

[ ]  pure mathematics

[ ]  statistics

[ ]  stochastic processes

[ ]  other

Medicine

[ ]  anatomy

[ ]  audiology

[ ]  biomechanics

[ ]  cardiology

[ ]  complementary medicine

[ ]  dentistry

[ ]  endocrinology

[ ]  epidemiology

[ ]  neural engineering

[ ]  neurology

[ ]  nutrition

[ ]  ophthalmology

[ ]  optometry

[ ]  pathology

[ ]  pharmacology

[ ]  pharmacy

[ ]  physiology

[ ]  physiotherapy

[ ]  podiatry

[ ]  radiology

[ ]  speech science

[ ]  tissue engineering

[ ]  toxicology

[ ]  other

Nursing & Health

[ ]  adult nursing

[ ]  community nursing

[ ]  counselling

[ ]  dental nursing

[ ]  environmental health

[ ]  health informatics

[ ]  medical nursing

[ ]  mental health nursing

[ ]  midwifery

[ ]  occupational health

[ ]  occupational therapy

[ ]  paediatric nursing

[ ]  paramedical science

[ ]  surgical nursing

[ ]  other

Philosophy

[ ]  ethics

[ ]  metaphysics

[ ]  philosophy of science

[ ]  other

Physics

[ ]  acoustics

[ ]  astronomy

[ ]  astrophysics

[ ]  chemical physics

[ ]  computational physics

[ ]  electromagnetism

[ ]  environmental physics

[ ]  experimental physics

[ ]  medical physics

[ ]  nuclear physics

[ ]  optical physics

[ ]  particle physics

[ ]  quantum mechanics

[ ]  solid state physics

[ ]  space science

[ ]  theoretical physics

[ ]  other

Politics & Government

[ ]  development studies

[ ]  government

[ ]  international relations

[ ]  politics

[ ]  public policy

[ ]  other

Psychology

[ ]  child psychology

[ ]  clinical psychology

[ ]  community psychology

[ ]  counselling psychology

[ ]  developmental psychology

[ ]  educational psychology

[ ]  forensic psychology

[ ]  health psychology

[ ]  neuropsychology

[ ]  occupational psychology

[ ]  organisational psychology

[ ]  psychotherapy

[ ]  sport psychology

[ ]  other

Sociology

[ ]  criminology

[ ]  disability studies

[ ]  gender studies

[ ]  socio economics

[ ]  social work

[ ]  other

Sport & Exercise Science

[ ]  sport coaching

[ ]  sport development

[ ]  sport performance

[ ]  sport technology

[ ]  sport therapy

[ ]  other

Theology & Religious Studies

[ ]  divinity

[ ]  religious studies

[ ]  theology

[ ]  other

Veterinary Sciences

[ ]  animal welfare

[ ]  veterinary dentistry

[ ]  veterinary medicine

[ ]  veterinary nursing

[ ]  veterinary nutrition

[ ]  veterinary pathology

[ ]  other