PhD Advert Template

Project title: Thermodiffusively-unstable lean premixed hydrogen flames

Project ID *(optional)*: *Please leave blank*

Accept all year-round applications

Funding information: Self-funded students only

Project description:

Hydrogen is emerging as a viable carbon-free alternative to conventional hydrocarbons for power generation, heating and propulsion, and can provide long-term storage of renewable energy to address seasonal variation. Hydrogen is a special fuel; it has a high energy density, it is highly diffusive, and burns hotter and faster than typical hydrocarbons. Moreover, while it is carbon-free (and so does not produce CO2 emissions), burning hydrogen in air can still result in NOx emissions due to the inherent nitrogen exposed to high flame temperatures. A potential approach to control the high temperatures and speeds is to burn in a lean premixed mode. However, lean premixed hydrogen can be thermodiffusively unstable, due to the high diffusivity of the fuel. Consequently, there can be significant variation of local flame speed over the surface as well as an increase in flame surface area, unlike in more conventional fuels, both of which are challenging for turbulent-flame models. The thermodiffusive instability is strongly dependent on the reactant conditions (pressure, temperature and equivalence ratio), as well as the turbulent conditions. This study aims to use Direct Numerical Simulation (DNS) with detailed chemistry to advance fundamental understanding of thermodiffusively-unstable turbulent lean premixed hydrogen flames, and to develop turbulent-flame models that can be used to design the next generation of carbon-free combustors for clean power generation, heating and propulsion.

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References (optional):

Application enquires: Dr Andy Aspden, andrew.aspden@ncl.ac.uk, https://www.ncl.ac.uk/engineering/staff/profile/andrewaspden.html

**We will also need to link your PhD advert up to the subject keywords below so that your PhD studentship can be found on findaphd.com. Please highlight up to three relevant keywords from the lists provided below.**

**FindaPhD.com**
You can select up to **10 subject areas**.

PhD Disciplines & Subject areas

Agriculture

[x]  agricultural sciences

[x]  agricultural technology

[x]  arable farming

[x]  livestock farming

[x]  forestry & arboriculture

[x]  other

Anthropology

[x]  biological anthropology

[x]  social anthropology

[x]  other

Architecture, Building & Planning

[x]  architecture

[x]  built environment

[x]  construction management

[x]  landscape architecture

[x]  rural planning

[x]  surveying

[x]  urban planning

[x]  other

Biological Sciences

[x]  bacteriology

[x]  behavioural biology

[x]  biochemistry

[x]  biodiversity

[x]  bioinformatics

[x]  biophysics

[x]  biotechnology

[x]  cancer biology

[x]  cell biology

[x]  developmental biology

[x]  ecology

[x]  ecotoxicology

[x]  entomology

[x]  environmental biology

[x]  evolution

[x]  genetic engineering

[x]  genetics

[x]  genomics

[x]  human genetics

[x]  immunology

[x]  marine biology

[x]  microbiology

[x]  molecular biology

[x]  molecular genetics

[x]  neuroscience

[x]  parasitology

[x]  plant biology

[x]  plant cell biology

[x]  reproductive biology

[x]  structural biology

[x]  systematic biology

[x]  virology

[x]  zoology

[x]  other

Business & Management

[x]  accounting

[x]  business

[x]  e business

[x]  education management

[x]  event management

[x]  hospitality

[x]  human resource management

[x]  management

[x]  marketing

[x]  project management

[x]  sport management

[x]  tourism

[x]  other

Chemistry

[x]  analytical chemistry

[x]  applied chemistry

[x]  computational chemistry

[x]  environmental chemistry

[x]  industrial chemistry

[x]  inorganic chemistry

[x]  organic chemistry

[x]  petrochemical chemistry

[x]  pharmaceutical chemistry

[x]  physical chemistry

[x]  polymer chemistry

[x]  structural chemistry

[x]  synthetic chemistry

[x]  other

Communication & Media Studies

[x]  broadcast media

[x]  digital media

[x]  journalism

[x]  print media

[x]  production

[x]  public relations

[x]  publishing

[x]  other

Computer Science

[x]  artificial intelligence

[x]  computer architectures

[x]  computer vision

[x]  computer graphics

[x]  cyber security

[x]  data science

[x]  human computer interaction

[x]  internet of things

[x]  machine learning

[x]  networks

[x]  quantum computing

[x]  software engineering

[x]  videogames

[x]  other

Creative Arts & Design

[x]  animation

[x]  art

[x]  crafts

[x]  creative writing

[x]  dance

[x]  design

[x]  drama

[x]  fashion

[x]  film studies

[x]  fine art

[x]  graphic design

[x]  interior design

[x]  music

[x]  music technology

[x]  photography

[x]  theatre studies

[x]  other

Economics

[x]  econometrics

[x]  financial economics

[x]  macroeconomics

[x]  microeconomics

[x]  political economics

[x]  other

Education

[x]  further education

[x]  higher education

[x]  nursery education

[x]  primary education

[x]  secondary education

[x]  special needs education

[x]  other

Engineering

[x]  acoustics engineering

[x]  aerospace engineering

[x]  atomic engineering

[x]  automotive engineering

[x]  bioengineering

[x]  biomedical engineering

[x]  chemical engineering

[x]  civil engineering

[x]  communications engineering

[x]  control systems

[x]  cybernetics

[x]  dynamics

[x]  electrical engineering

[x]  electronic engineering

[x]  energy technologies

[x]  environmental engineering

[x]  fluid mechanics

[x]  gas engineering

[x]  geotechnical engineering

[x]  integrated engineering

[x]  manufacturing engineering

[x]  marine engineering

[x]  mechanical engineering

[x]  mechanics

[x]  mechatronics

[x]  nanotechnology

[x]  offshore engineering

[x]  petroleum engineering

[x]  robotics

[x]  solid mechanics

[x]  structural engineering

[x]  structural mechanics

[x]  systems engineering

[x]  thermodynamics

[x]  other

Environmental Sciences

[x]  climate science

[x]  hydrology

[x]  marine sciences

[x]  meteorology

[x]  pollution

[x]  soil science

[x]  other

Finance

[x]  actuarial science

[x]  banking

[x]  financial management

[x]  insurance

[x]  investment

[x]  taxation

[x]  other

Food Sciences

[x]  food hygiene

[x]  food production

[x]  other

Forensic and Archaeological Sciences

[x]  archaeological science

[x]  forensic science

[x]  other

Geography

[x]  agricultural geography

[x]  cultural geography

[x]  economic geography

[x]  environmental geography

[x]  geographical information systems gis

[x]  historical geography

[x]  human geography

[x]  marine geography

[x]  physical geography

[x]  political geography

[x]  remote sensing

[x]  social geography

[x]  transport geography

[x]  urban geography

[x]  other

Geology

[x]  applied geology

[x]  geochemistry

[x]  geophysics

[x]  geoscience

[x]  geotechnology

[x]  hydrogeology

[x]  marine geology

[x]  palaeontology

[x]  seismology

[x]  volcanology

[x]  other

History & Archaeology

[x]  african history

[x]  american history

[x]  ancient history

[x]  archaeology

[x]  asian history

[x]  australasian history

[x]  british and irish history

[x]  economic history

[x]  european history

[x]  heritage studies

[x]  history

[x]  history of art

[x]  history of religions

[x]  history of science

[x]  medieval history

[x]  military history

[x]  modern history

[x]  russian history

[x]  social history

[x]  world history

[x]  other

Information Services

[x]  information security

[x]  information systems

[x]  librarianship

[x]  other

Languages, Literature & Culture

[x]  african studies

[x]  american studies

[x]  asian studies

[x]  australasian studies

[x]  chinese

[x]  danish

[x]  dutch

[x]  english language

[x]  english literature

[x]  european studies

[x]  finnish

[x]  french

[x]  german

[x]  italian

[x]  japanese

[x]  middle eastern studies

[x]  norwegian

[x]  portuguese

[x]  russian

[x]  spanish

[x]  swedish

[x]  other

Law

[x]  criminal law

[x]  commercial law

[x]  contract law

[x]  property law

[x]  other

Linguistics & Classics

[x]  ancient greek

[x]  celtic studies

[x]  classics

[x]  latin

[x]  linguistics

[x]  other

Materials Science

[x]  ceramics

[x]  glass

[x]  metallurgy

[x]  polymers

[x]  textiles

[x]  other

Mathematics

[x]  applied mathematics

[x]  applied statistics

[x]  computational mathematics

[x]  data analysis

[x]  engineering mathematics

[x]  mathematical modelling

[x]  medical statistics

[x]  operational research

[x]  probability

[x]  pure mathematics

[x]  statistics

[x]  stochastic processes

[x]  other

Medicine

[x]  anatomy

[x]  audiology

[x]  biomechanics

[x]  cardiology

[x]  complementary medicine

[x]  dentistry

[x]  endocrinology

[x]  epidemiology

[x]  neural engineering

[x]  neurology

[x]  nutrition

[x]  ophthalmology

[x]  optometry

[x]  pathology

[x]  pharmacology

[x]  pharmacy

[x]  physiology

[x]  physiotherapy

[x]  podiatry

[x]  radiology

[x]  speech science

[x]  tissue engineering

[x]  toxicology

[x]  other

Nursing & Health

[x]  adult nursing

[x]  community nursing

[x]  counselling

[x]  dental nursing

[x]  environmental health

[x]  health informatics

[x]  medical nursing

[x]  mental health nursing

[x]  midwifery

[x]  occupational health

[x]  occupational therapy

[x]  paediatric nursing

[x]  paramedical science

[x]  surgical nursing

[x]  other

Philosophy

[x]  ethics

[x]  metaphysics

[x]  philosophy of science

[x]  other

Physics

[x]  acoustics

[x]  astronomy

[x]  astrophysics

[x]  chemical physics

[x]  computational physics

[x]  electromagnetism

[x]  environmental physics

[x]  experimental physics

[x]  medical physics

[x]  nuclear physics

[x]  optical physics

[x]  particle physics

[x]  quantum mechanics

[x]  solid state physics

[x]  space science

[x]  theoretical physics

[x]  other

Politics & Government

[x]  development studies

[x]  government

[x]  international relations

[x]  politics

[x]  public policy

[x]  other

Psychology

[x]  child psychology

[x]  clinical psychology

[x]  community psychology

[x]  counselling psychology

[x]  developmental psychology

[x]  educational psychology

[x]  forensic psychology

[x]  health psychology

[x]  neuropsychology

[x]  occupational psychology

[x]  organisational psychology

[x]  psychotherapy

[x]  sport psychology

[x]  other

Sociology

[x]  criminology

[x]  disability studies

[x]  gender studies

[x]  socio economics

[x]  social work

[x]  other

Sport & Exercise Science

[x]  sport coaching

[x]  sport development

[x]  sport performance

[x]  sport technology

[x]  sport therapy

[x]  other

Theology & Religious Studies

[x]  divinity

[x]  religious studies

[x]  theology

[x]  other

Veterinary Sciences

[x]  animal welfare

[x]  veterinary dentistry

[x]  veterinary medicine

[x]  veterinary nursing

[x]  veterinary nutrition

[x]  veterinary pathology

[x]  other